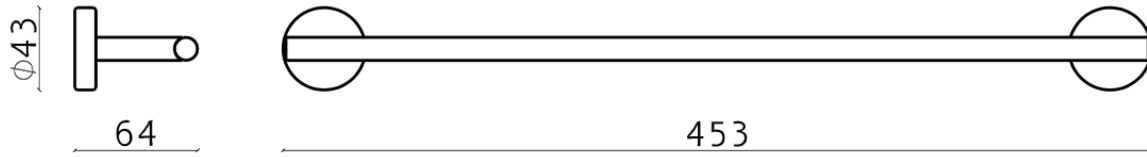


## Toallero LYNOX\_LX090105



LX090105

<https://es.huberitalia.com/toallero-lynox-lx090105>

2026-07-03