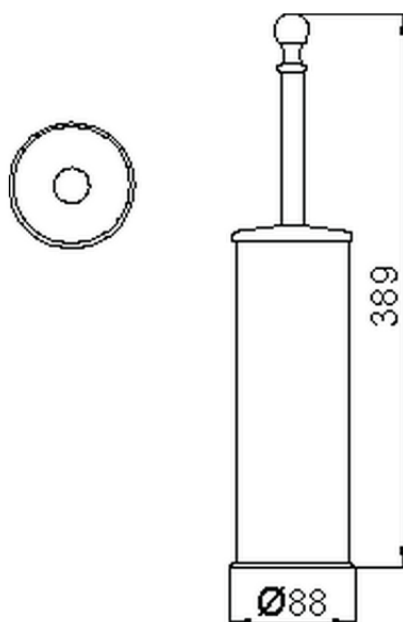


Escobillero CROISETTE_4040.01H.



4040.01H.

<https://es.huberitalia.com/escobillero-croisette-4040-01h>

2026-07-21