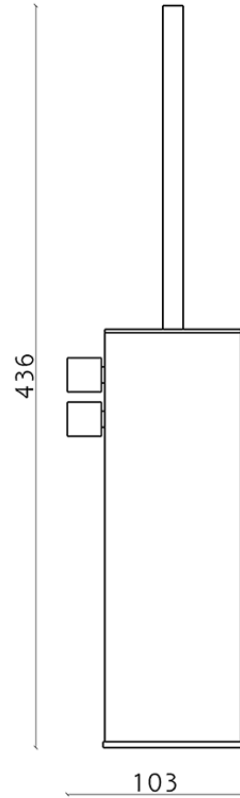


Escobillero LYNOX_LX090671



LX090671

<https://es.huberitalia.com/escobillero-lynox-lx090671>

2026-04-10