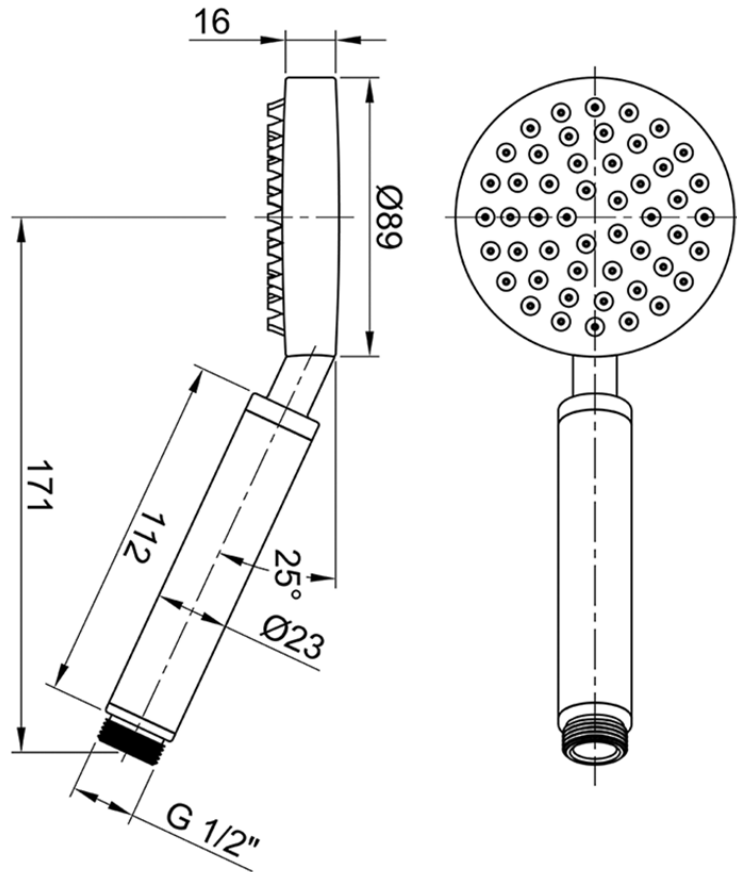


Duchita LYNOX_SS014510



SS014510

<https://es.huberitalia.com/duchita-lynnox-ss014510>

2026-06-10