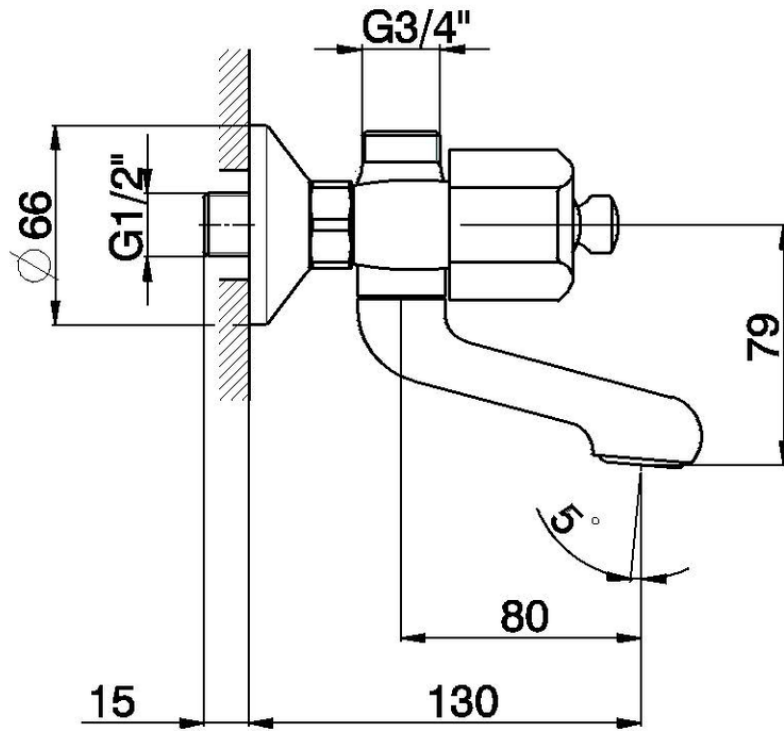


Bañera EVA_EV000130



EV000130

<https://es.huberitalia.com/banera-eva-ev000130>

2026-05-20