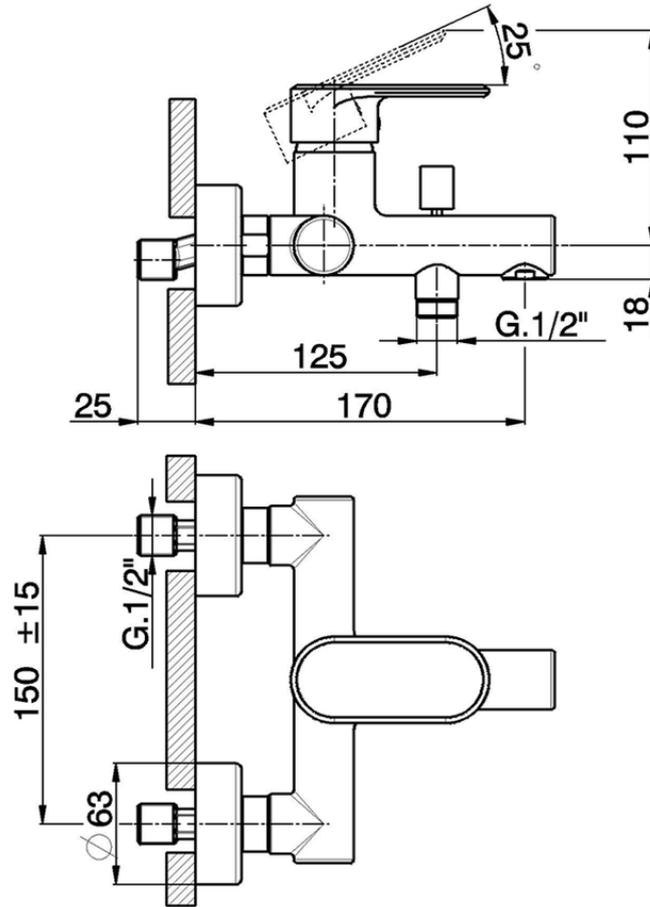


Bañera monomando LEVITY_LY000130



LY000130

<https://es.huberitalia.com/banera-monomando-levity-ly000130>

2026-05-20