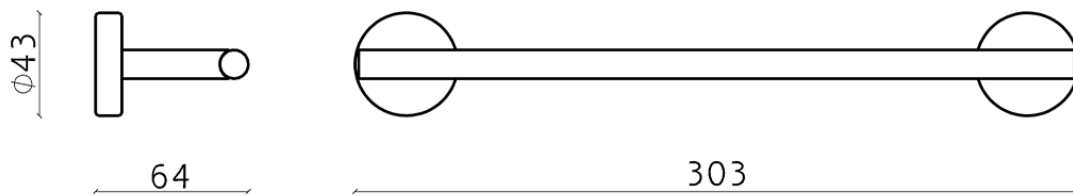


Toallero LYNOX_LX090104



LX090104

<https://es.huberitalia.com/toallero-lynnox-lx090104>

2026-04-10