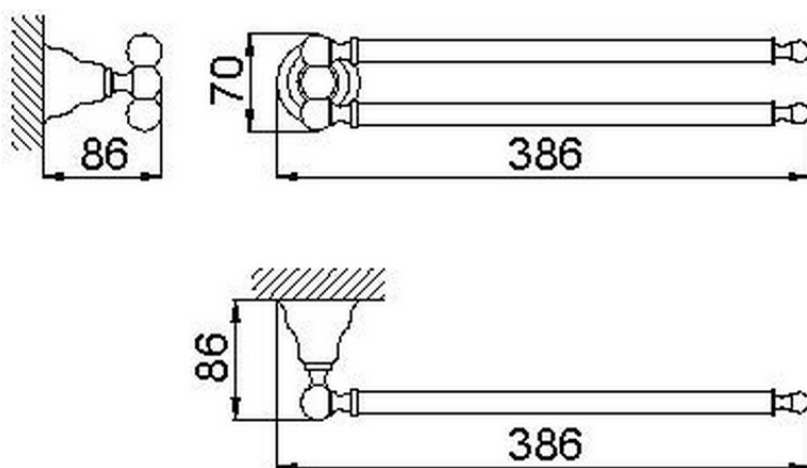


Toallero CROISETTE_4016.01H.



4016.01H.

<https://es.huberitalia.com/toallero-croisette-4016-01h>

2026-06-13