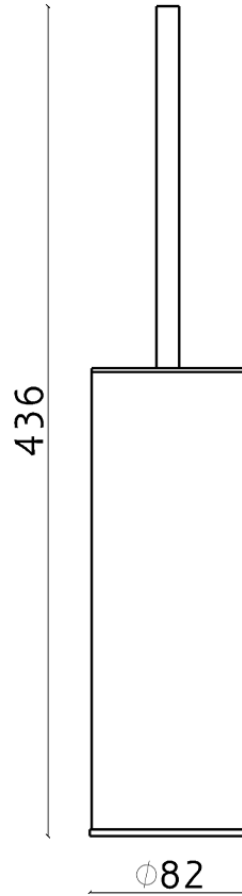


## Escobillero LYNOX\_LX090651



LX090651

<https://es.huberitalia.com/escobillero-lynox-lx090651>

2026-05-02