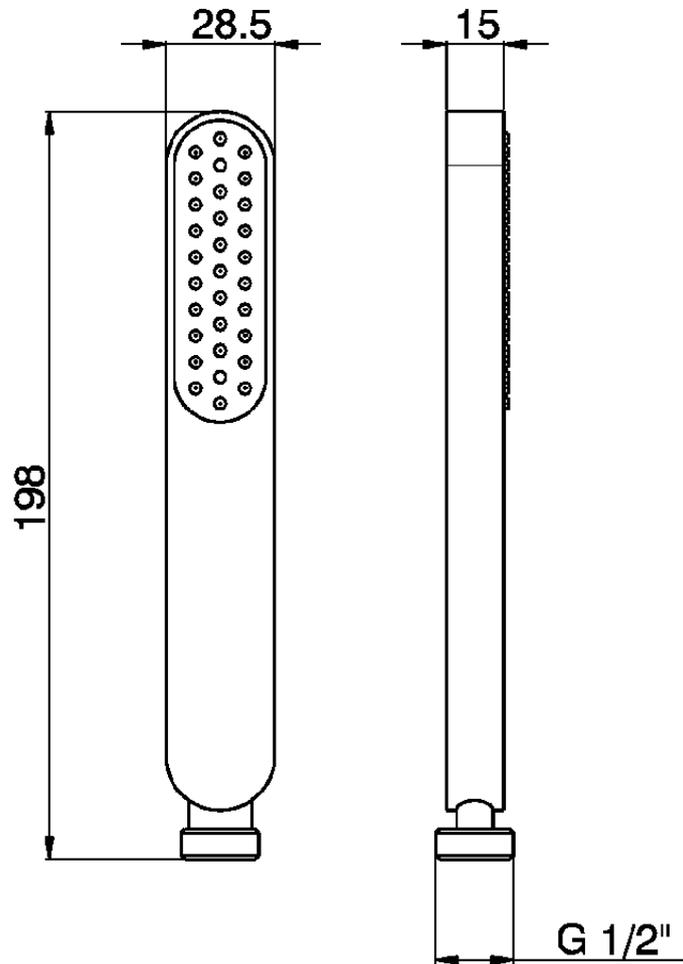


Duchita Levity ABS SHOWER_SS014250



SS014250

<https://es.huberitalia.com/duchita-levity-abs-shower-ss014250>

2026-06-10