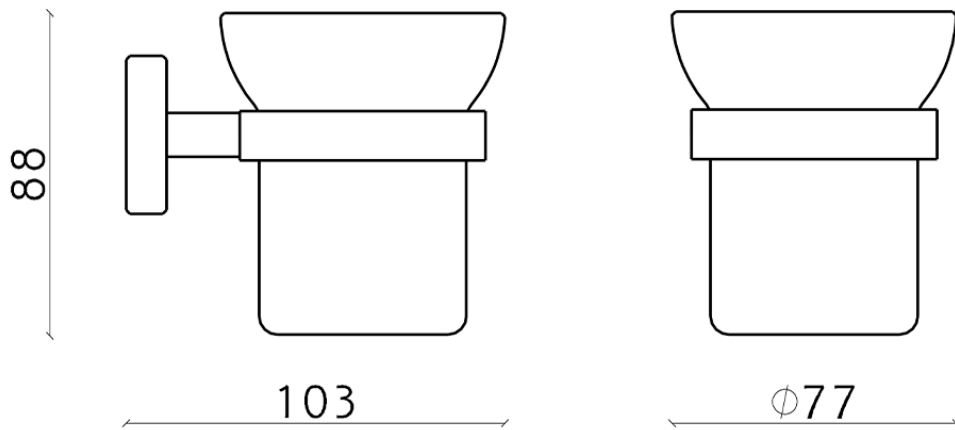


Vaso LYNOX_LX090501



LX090501

<https://es.huberitalia.com/vaso-lynox-lx090501>

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