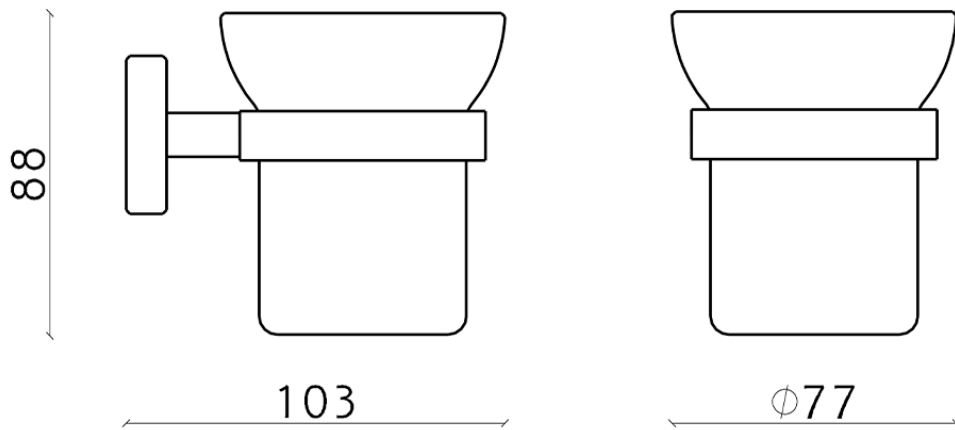


Vaso LYNOX_LX090501



LX090501

<https://es.huberitalia.com/vaso-lynox-lx090501>

2026-05-02