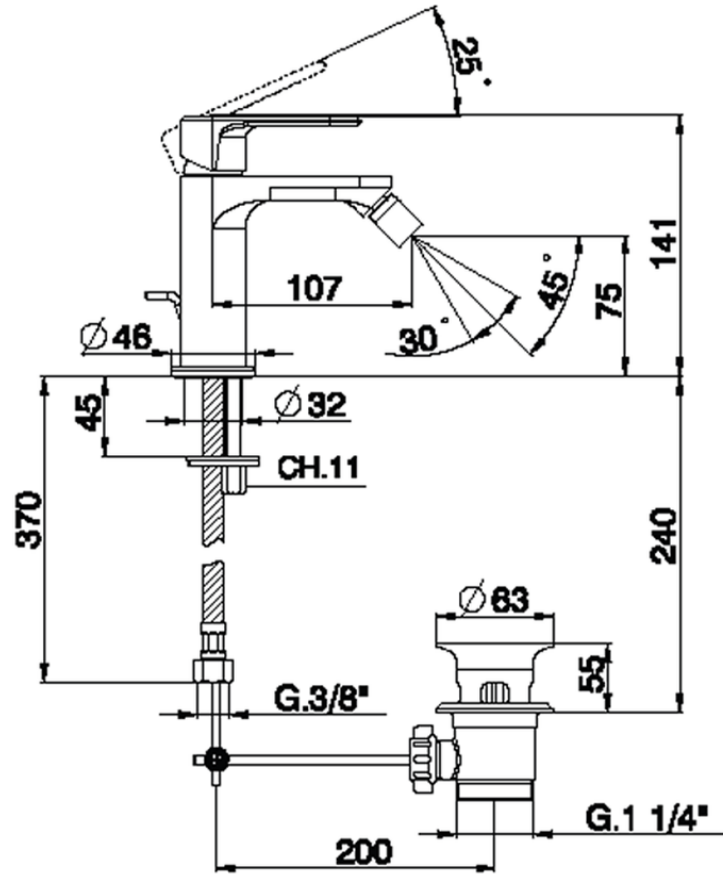


Bidé monomando LEVITY_LY000550



LY000550

<https://es.huberitalia.com/bide-monomando-levity-ly000550>

2026-06-13