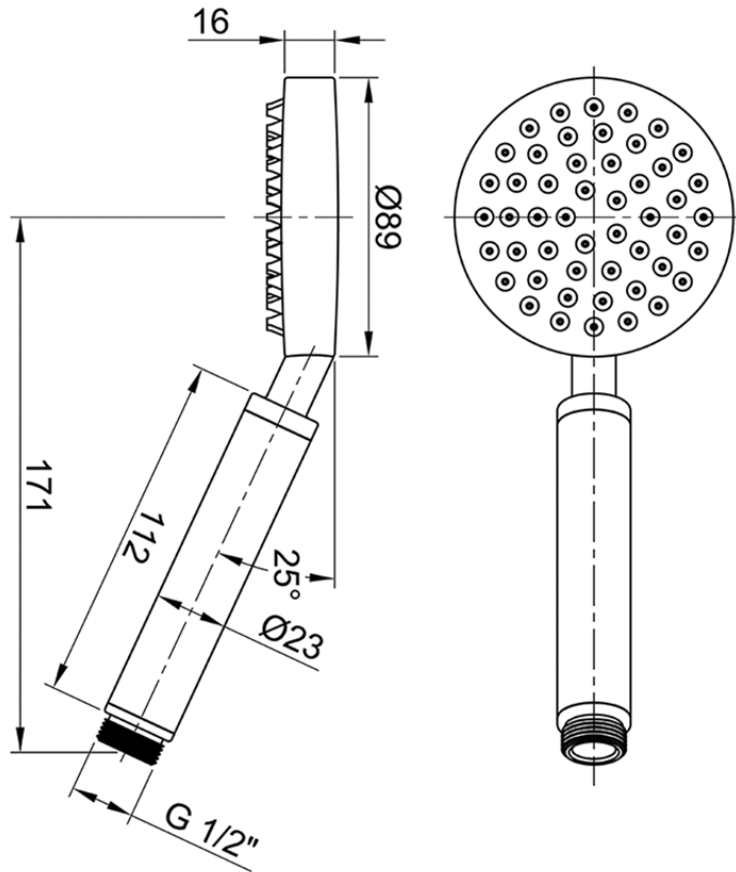


## Duchita LYNOX\_SS014510



SS014510

<https://es.huberitalia.com/duchita-lynnox-ss014510>

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