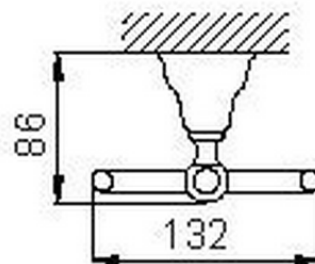
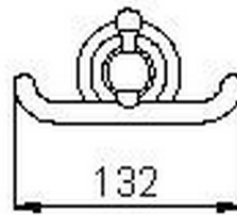
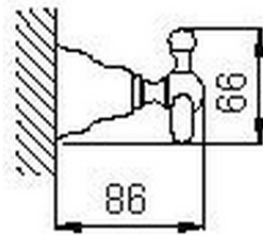


Percha CROISETTE_4010.01H.



4010.01H.

<https://es.huberitalia.com/percha-croisette-4010-01h>

2026-06-26