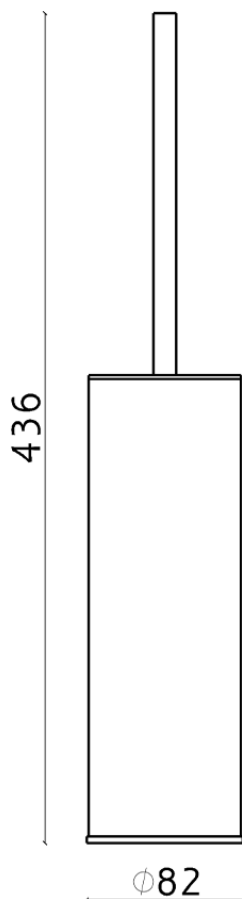


Escobillero LYNOX_LX090651



LX090651

<https://es.huberitalia.com/escobillero-lynox-lx090651>

2025-04-28