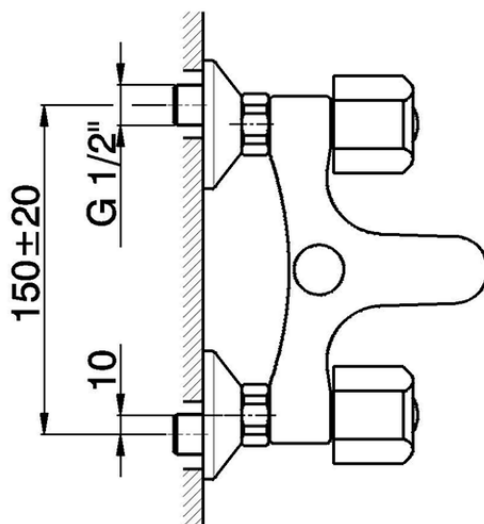
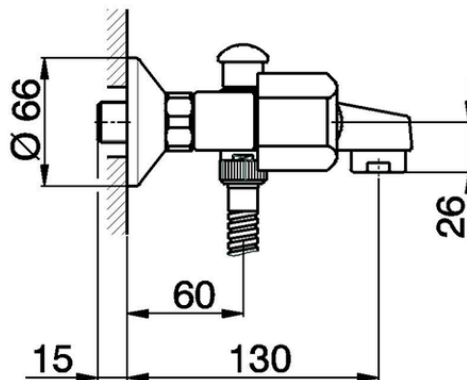


Bañera EVA_EV000150



EV000150

<https://es.huberitalia.com/banera-eva-ev000150>

2025-04-09