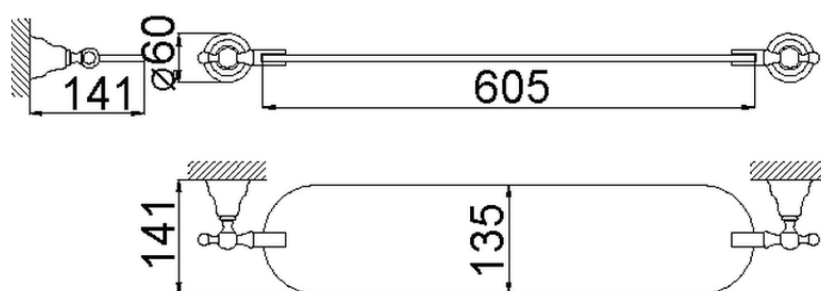


## Repisa CROISETTE\_4032.01H.



4032.01H.

<https://es.huberitalia.com/repisa-croisette-4032-01h>

2026-04-12