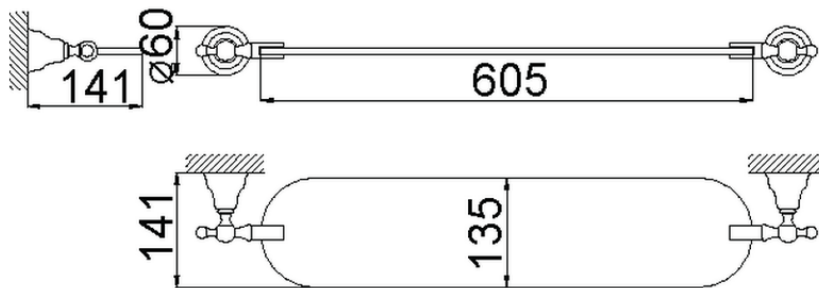


Repisa CROISETTE_4032.01H.



4032.01H.

<https://es.huberitalia.com/repisa-croisette-4032-01h>

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