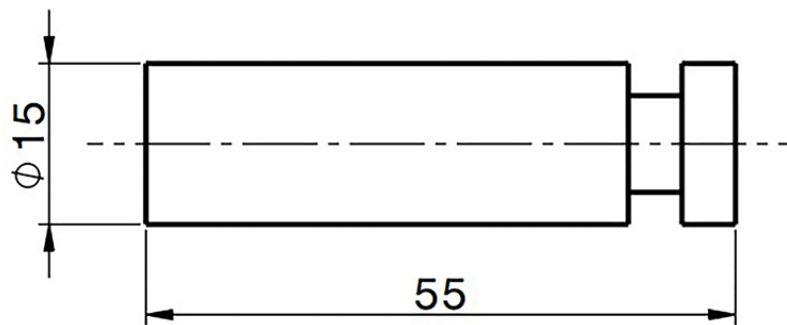


Percha LYNOX_LX090711



LX090711

<https://es.huberitalia.com/percha-lynox-lx090711>

2026-04-11