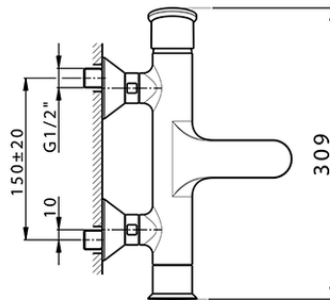
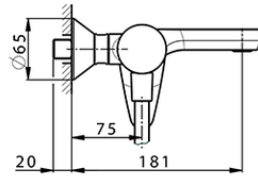
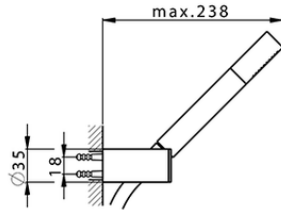


Bañera monomando con duplex HARLOCK\_HC000123



HC000123

<https://es.huberitalia.com/banera-monomando-con-duplex-harlock-hc000123>

2026-04-16